5251

Volume 1

Rebekah Clarkson

Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

Department of English and Creative Writing
School of Humanities
Faculty of Arts
University of Adelaide
August 2015

Volume 1

	Page
Abstract	7
Statement of Originality	9
Acknowledgements	11
Publication Acknowledgements	15
Dedication	17
5251: A Short Story Cycle	
<u>Stories</u>	
Here We Lie	19
Raising Boys	31
A Simple Matter of Aesthetics	47
If It Wasn't This	61
Barking Dogs	71
Hold Me Close	105
The Five Truths of Manhood	125
World Peace	143

	Page
The Honesty Window	157
What I Wished	181
Something Special, Something Rare	197
May Twentieth	219
Dancing on your Bones	227

<u>Volume 2</u> <u>Exegesis: The Short Story Cycle and the Representation of a Named Place</u>

	Page
<u>Chapter One</u>	5
Introduction: Finding Form	
Discovering the short story cycle	5
Difficulties in Definitions	14
Opportunities in Definitions	21
Chapter Two	31
Place and Space and the Short Story Cycle	
'Place' and the short story cycle	31
The 'referential field'	34
Spatial Theory	36
The 'Real' Place: Mount Barker 5251	40
Geocriticism and Mapping Place	47
An Imagined Place: Winesburg, Ohio as Template	50
An Impulse of Arrangement	55

	Page
<u>Chapter Three</u>	59
Reading Mattaponi Queen as a short story cycle	
Conclusion	83
Works Cited	91
Bibliography	99

ABSTRACT

The thesis comprises a work of fiction, '5251', in the form of a short story cycle, and an exegesis, 'The Short Story Cycle and the Representation of a Named Place'. The components of the thesis are intended to mirror Susan Mann's defining 'essential characteristic' of the cycle genre: they are both self-sufficient and interrelated (15). Together, they illuminate and contextualise one another.

'5251' locates its thirteen stories within the postcode area of Mount Barker, a regional town on the outskirts of Adelaide, South Australia. Setting is employed as a framing device, as developed by cycle writers of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Place is an explicit connection between the stories, but implicit connections are also explored, in the spaces between the stories, to examine contemporary themes including individual isolation and alienation, middle class aspiration, land politics, gender and family. Michelle Pacht's argument, that the cycle genre's 'unique generic makeup' enables writers to explore and express subtle and subversive ideas (6), informs the creative work and is discussed in the exegesis.

The exegesis outlines and interrogates the journey of the short story writer in discovering the extended form offered by the short story cycle, described by James Nagel as the 'most neglected and misunderstood of the major genres' (246). It also explores the opportunities and tensions that arrive when a creative

writer engages with theories that challenge personal concepts of artistic vision and the realities of the publishing marketplace.

Mount Barker can be found on Google Maps but its representation is born from the fictive imagination and engaged with the notion of 'referential field', as described by Wolfgang Iser; setting is not only place but also the *effect* of place (40). The exegesis explores the interplay of 'space' and 'place' in literary representations that utilise the short story cycle. In this regard, the work of Silvia Ross and Eric Prieto is considered, in so far as they draw upon spatial theorists Lewis Holloway, Phil Hubbard, Bertrand Westphal and Robert T. Tally Jr. in their understandings of representations of place in literature. Geocriticism and textual mapping are also explored.

Sherwood Anderson's rendering of a fictitious town in *Winesburg, Ohio* (1919) and Belle Boggs' representation of specific areas in America's Virginia, in *Mattaponi Queen* (2010) are both discussed as useful templates for literary representation of place. The exegesis argues that *Mattaponi Queen*, although marketed as a collection of short stories, is more appropriately read as a short story cycle.

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I certify that this work contains no material which has been accepted for the

award of any other degree or diploma in my name, in any university or other

tertiary institution and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, contains no

material previously published or written by another person, except where due

reference has been made in the text. In addition, I certify that no part of this work

will, in the future, be used in a submission in my name, for any other degree or

diploma in any university or other tertiary institution without the prior approval of

the University of Adelaide.

I give consent to this copy of my thesis when deposited in the University

Library, being made available for loan and photocopying, subject to the

provisions of the Copyright Act 1968.

The author acknowledges that copyright of published works contained within

this thesis resides with the copyright holder(s) of those works.

I also give permission for the digital version of my thesis to be made available

on the web, via the University's digital research repository, the Library Search

and also through web search engines, unless permission has been granted by the

University to restrict access for a period of time.

Rebekah Clarkson

August 2015

9

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Heartfelt thanks to Dr. Susan Hosking who has supervised this PhD from beginning to end. I am in debt to her wisdom and intellect and her generosity with both. She pushed me where I needed to go and supported me there with wit and warmth and for this, she was the best kind of supervisor. Her guidance in writing the exegesis, in particular, was invaluable.

I am indebted to Dr. Eva Hornung for her generous mentorship of the creative project. She allowed my stories to seep into her dreams and for this, she was the best kind of mentor; her insight and rigorous criticism enabled me to grow, both as a writer and as a person.

I was fortunate to be co-supervised by Professor Nicholas Jose, who gave incisive and pertinent feedback on an early draft of my creative work. His astute comments on a late draft of the exegesis were also highly valuable. I am grateful for Nick's encouragement throughout.

Thank you also to Professor Brian Castro for his early co-supervision and for directing me to the worlds of great writers at the right moment. I also acknowledge the support and interest of all the academic and administrative staff in the Discipline of English and Creative Writing at the University of Adelaide, particularly the kind words of encouragement and perspective given in the hallways of the Napier building.

My passion for short stories and journey into the world of short story cycles has led me to the work of some extraordinary writers, critics and theorists, some of whom I now gratefully count as dear friends. Dr. Maurice A. Lee is one of those and I thank him for his advice and encouragement to participate in the 13th International Conference on the Short Story in English in Vienna in 2014.

I am also grateful to Professor Susan Lohafer for her generosity in helping to direct my thinking about short story cycles in an international context. The work of Dr. Robert Luscher has been critical in my understanding of short story cycle theory; I am grateful for his correspondence and conversation and his willingness to send unpublished papers, ideas and encouragement. I am also indebted to the theoretical work of Dr. J. Gerald Kennedy and thank him for providing unpublished papers and also engaging in conversation with me.

I am lucky that Jennifer Osborn is the Research Librarian in English and Creative Writing at the University of Adelaide. Her enthusiasm for ideas and willingness to quickly source and acquire literature on short story cycles went a long way to reduce any sense of isolation I may have felt in the early months of research.

Many readers have cast their eyes over versions of a number of the stories in 5251, offering suggestions along the way and I thank them all for their time and investment: David Washington, Andy Kissane, Janine Mikosza, Pip Williams, Caroline Reid, Tony Duggan, Rachael Mead, Marc Rychener, Threasa Meads, Katherine Arguile, Sam Jozeps, Heather Taylor Johnson, Anna Solding, Lynne

Washington, Jolie Thomas and Ele Williams. Special thanks to Sam Franzway for his encouragement and careful eye in the final stages.

I am grateful for the encouragement and interest of other fellow candidates, writers and excellent friends across the lifespan of this PhD, including Alison Mills, Valerie Cooms, Pip Williams, Jolie Thomas, Margie Sarre, Tony Stimson, Rachael Mead, Andrew Noble, Neryl McCallum, Patrick Allington, Sam Franzway, Katherine Arguile, Emma McEwin, Michelle Jager, Chelsea Avard, Stephney Sproull, Catherine Skinner, Ramona Chryssidis and Janine Mikosza.

Special thanks to Jan Baker for her friendship, belief in me and genuine curiosity in what I do, which has encouraged me in more ways than she might know.

The support from my husband, David Washington, has been steadfast. I thank him for being my first reader, for knowing me best and believing in me most.

The support from my children has inspired and motivated me. I thank Amos and Ruby Washington for their love, loyalty and for making me laugh.

I also thank Miriam Clarkson, Catherine Collins, Ian and Rosemary Clarkson and Barbara and Neville Washington for their continued encouragement and patience.

Writing this PhD was made possible through an Australian Postgraduate Award, for which I am very thankful. I was also fortunate to work on the stories in 5251 at Varuna Writers' House in Katoomba on a two-week residency, which was generously supported by the CAL Cultural Fund.

PUBLICATION ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

One of the appealing features of the short story cycle genre is the opportunity it provides for the promotion of the single short story through multiple publications. This is something I pursued as part of my research and I gratefully acknowledge the independent publication of other versions of a number of stories from *5251*, along with their recognition in prizes and awards.

I acknowledge Black Inc. for the publication of a version of 'Something Special, Something Rare' in *Best Australian Stories* in 2014 and also in *Something Special, Something Rare: Outstanding Short Stories by Australian Women*, in 2015.

A version of 'Dancing On Your Bones' was published in the Spineless Wonders eSingles Digital Long Stories Series in June 2015.

Versions of 'A Simple Matter of Aesthetics' were published in *Zettel Magazine*, in Canada, 2014 and in *Breaking Beauty*, Midnight Sun Publishing, in Australia, 2014.

A version of 'May Twentieth' was published in the anthology of the 13th International Conference of the Short Story in English, *Unbraiding the Short Story*, Charleston SC, USA, 2014.

'The Five Truths of Manhood' was published in *Australian Book Review*, Issue 355, October 2013, as runner-up in the Elizabeth Jolley Short Story Prize.

A version of 'Raising Boys' was published in *Southerly*, Volume 72, Number 3, 2013.

Versions of 'Here We Lie' (previously titled 'The Apex Club') were published online by *Wet Ink*, and in *Short Story*, New Series Volume 20, Number 2, Fall 2012, The University of Texas at Brownsville, Texas.

A version of 'If It Wasn't This' was published in *REX*, Queensland University of Technology, 2012. A version of 'Barking Dogs' was published in *Wet Ink*, Issue 23, 2011.

For Ruby Dahlia,
who says she would never do a PhD.