SUBJECT INDEX

Acrydium, see grouse locusts adaptation and ecotypes 146 and isolation 43, 279 and Mendelism 26 and theories of evolution 251 adaptive surface 45, 201, 280 altruism and selection 11, 25, 33, 104, 231 ancestral heredity 3, 13, 64, 141 ancestry, community of 225 aphids, parthenogenesis and evolution 191 Apotetits, see grouse locusts	diffusion equation 274 dominance evolution 27, 86, 193, 208, 211, 232, 238, 242, 252, 272 Muller's and Plunkett's views 193 and outbreeding 225 polymorphic species 128 selection of modifiers 41, 205, 217 and separation of sexes 225, 232 Drosophila 101, 144, 159, 210, 239, 254, 268, 288 ecotypes 146
artificial insemination donor 265	eugenics 33, 51, 60, 80, 136-7, 167, 170, 185
atomic weapons 217	and attitude of biologists 170
average effect 227, 231	and differences in fertility 132, 272
Biston betularia 9	and individualism 137
blood groups	and sterilization 79 see also family allowances
in chickens 134, 267	Eugenics Society 6, 8, 11, 15-17, 37, 68, 70,
sex difference 134, 212, 270	79, 128-31, 141, 168, 171, 205-6
in Man 37, 129	evolution theory, worked by mutation 5, 51,
dominance 37, 209 mutation and selection 183, 206	149, 159, 236, 240, 251
Rhesus complex 194	family allowances 34, 107, 126, 132-3, 142,
breeding systems in plants 189, 237	169, 185, 223-4, 234
	family size
canalization 238 chance and choice 160, 163, 262, 265	and birth control 192, 233, 240
correlation 115	and intelligence 188-9 and sex ratio 260
between relatives 5, 56, 64, 116, 205, 218,	variability 185
256	fertility in Man and selection 225-6, 240-1
cousin marriage 186	free will 60, 100-1, 159-65
crocodiles 105 cuckoos 82	C-II 84 80 101 200
CHCKOO3 02	Gallus 84, 89, 191, 269 Galton Laboratory 12, 16, 37, 96, 117, 153,
Darwin, C.	166, 214
attitude to Paley 178	gene-complex 11, 196, 282
and his autobiography 179	gene frequency distribution and diffusion
controversy with Butler 292 essays of 1842 and 1844 7, 23-4, 194	equation 274
experiments on cross- and self-fertilization	genetic similarity of groups and common ancestry 225
200	Genetical theory of natural selection
influence of Erasmus Darwin 158, 179,	reviews
292 and Malthus 101	by Haldane 35, 213
and his predecessors 295	by Punnett 35, 131 by Wright 36, 199, 278
role of environmental influences in	second edition 202
evolution 158	grouse locusts 30, 128, 227, 241-51, 278
useless structures 85	
views on heredity 90, 121, 138-45, 153 Darwinian evolution, see natural selection	heredity
diallel crosses 231, 256	blending theory and C. Darwin 153, 155, 157, 253
	101, 100

particulate theory and Galton 152, 156 natural selection heritability 116 and altruism 33, 104-5, 231 hermaphroditism 237 and death rates 123 heterosis 231 fundamental theorem 25-6, 39, 46 heterostyly and sheltering of deleterious individual vs. group advantage 231-2, 237 genes 235 intensity of 187-8, 246 homostyly in Primula 189 and longevity 104, 166 human population levels and economic in Man 192 factors 108, 192 and differential reproduction 226 and Marxist views 183, 215 inbreeding 200, 230, 232, 237-8, 280 and nauseous insects 81 and dominance 252 and parasites 58, 83 and social insects 60, 84 in Man cousin marriage 55, 186 theory of defective children 6, 54, 239 centenary of 294 in mice 264 criticisms 38, 72, 81, 139-40, 224 and quantitative traits 251 and Mendel's work 1-4, 95, 139 role in evolution 43-4, 46 why neglected 251 short-term selective advantage 189 see also dominance: evolution: mimicry: incest 239, 265 selection indeterminism 102, 162, 261-2 and evolution 264 paleontology 150 individuality and social co-operation 219-20 pangenesis 2-3, 143-5, 152, 155, 157 industrial melanism 9 parasitism 58, 82-3 infanticide Paratettix, see grouse locusts in Man 59, 71 parthenogenesis and evolution 191 polygenic inheritance 236 in rodents 163 intelligence and family size 188-9 and meristic traits 256 see also quantitative traits isonymy 186 polymorphism balanced 9, 30, 243, 290 kin selection 104, 231 and close linkage 227, 248-9, 278 with large selective differences 188 Lamarckism 22, 27, 100, 122, 144, 147, 158, transient 9 232, 236, 271, 289, 296 Lebistes 128, 208, 227 population size 273 and effect of selection 41, 287 Limenitis 39, 186, 203 and rare mutants 255, 288 Lysenkoism 233 population subdivision 95, 98, 274 Lythrum 174 and adaptation 43, 184, 199, 204, 288 Malthusian parameter 25, 229 and intergroup selection 189 marsupials 191 Primula 189, 194 Melitaea; 197-9, 202 quantitative traits 227 Mendel's work and genetic interactions 231, 251 and natural selection 3, 95, 195, 252-5 and inbreeding 252 over-accuracy of data 57, 199-200 and selection 148 mental defectives, children of 171 mice infanticide 162 random genetic drift and evolution 46, 178, 199, 278 segregating inbred lines 264 and population size 41-6, 95, 98, 273 mimicry and selection 41, 274 evolution of 8-9, 28, 32, 187, 238 and variable selection 272 and variability 165 Wright's views 184, 278 mutation and evolution 4-5, 11, 24, 26, 155, religion and science 182 159, 239-40 reproductive value 25, 123, 266 mutation rates and selection 88, 95, 101, 252 and parental care 104 and selection 123 natural populations and latent variability research and its moral attraction 130

205

SUBJECT INDEX

science and religion 182, 262 and specialized journals 190 selection between groups 46, 189 efficacy of small consistent component 27, 41, 44, 188, 273 efficacy of small mortality rate 212 and environment 260, 272 fluctuating 149 in fluctuating environment 272 and fluctuations in population size 178, 196 and human blood groups 183, 206 and linkage values 28, 209-10, 227, 248, 252, 278 and locality 246 of modifiers, see dominance evolution; mimicry and mutation rate 95, 252	and rate of gene substitution 188 and reproduction in Man 226 seasonal fluctuations 28, 249 short-term advantage of self-fertilization 189 see also natural selection sex difference and serological test 134 sex ratio and natural selection 32, 232, 237 and sex control in humans 260 sexual preference 31, 64, 259, 261 sexual reproduction and evolutionary advantages 31, 225, 264 sexual selection in birds 222, 261 non-genetic early nesting theory 39, 123-8 social insects 60, 83, 122, 226 social services and protectionism 142 speciation 31, 274
and population size 188	